

# REGIONAL PERFORMANCE MEASURES AND TARGETS TASK FORCE MEETING

JANUARY 5, 2023

the *heartbeat* of  
**HIMPTON  
ROADS** **TPO**  
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING ORGANIZATION

## BACKGROUND

- **Federal legislation requires that States and MPOs prepare and use a set of federally-established performance measures.**
- **States and MPOs must also set targets and monitor progress for each of these performance measures.**
- **HRTPO staff works in cooperation with the TTAC to produce these targets, and the TTAC formed a regional performance measures task force to assist with this.**

# MPO MEASURES

## Annual Targets

Area	Measures	MPO Target Deadline
Safety	Fatalities	<b>2023 Deadline: 2/28/2023</b>
	Fatality Rate	
	Serious Injuries	
	Serious Injury Rate	
	Bike/Pedestrian Fatalities & Serious Injuries	
Transit	Transit Asset Management	<b>2023 Deadline: 3/30/2023</b>
	Transit Safety	<b>2023 Deadline: 3/30/2023</b>
Pavement Condition	% Interstate System pavement in good condition	<b>3/20/2023</b>
	% Interstate System pavement in poor condition	
	% Non-Interstate System NHS pavement in good condition	
	% Non-Interstate System NHS pavement in poor condition	
Bridge Condition	% NHS bridge deck area in good condition	<b>Same as above</b>
	% NHS bridge deck area in poor condition	
Roadway Performance	Interstate Travel Time Reliability	<b>Same as above</b>
	Non-Interstate NHS Travel Time Reliability	
Freight	Truck Travel Time Reliability Index	<b>Same as above</b>
CMAQ	N/A for Attainment areas	N/A

## 4-Year Targets

# TODAY'S AGENDA

- **Establish one-year regional safety targets (2023)**
- **2023 regional transit asset management and transit safety targets**
- **Establish four-year regional targets (2025) for pavement condition, bridge condition, roadway performance, and freight**

# SYSTEM PERFORMANCE REPORT

## REGIONAL PERFORMANCE MEASURES SYSTEM PERFORMANCE REPORT 2022



JULY 2022

the heartbeat of  
**HAMPTON  
ROADS** **TPO**  
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING ORGANIZATION

T22-06

# MPO TARGETS

- **For target setting, the MPO may:**
  - **Adopt VDOT statewide targets**, but report metrics specific to the Metropolitan Planning Area (MPA)
  - **Select unique, MPO specific targets**
  - **Use a combination** of statewide and unique targets
- **There are no “penalties” for MPOs for not meeting their performance targets, although it can be addressed during the quadrennial certification review to ensure adequate performance-based planning.**

# MPO PERFORMANCE MEASURES

- **Safety**
- **Transit**
- **Bridge Condition**
- **Pavement Condition**
- **Roadway Performance**
- **Freight**

# SAFETY TARGETS

- **MPOs must set safety targets annually for:**
  - **Fatalities**
  - **Fatality Rate**
  - **Serious Injuries**
  - **Serious Injury Rate**
  - **Bike/Pedestrian Fatalities and Serious Injuries**

# 2022 HRTPO SAFETY TARGETS

- Based on the recommendation of the task force, all of the 2022 HRTPO Safety Targets were set based on **Vision Zero**:
- Reduce the current number of fatalities, serious injuries, and bike/ped fatalities and serious injuries by a set amount each year to reach zero by 2050, the horizon of the upcoming LRTP.

2022 HRTPO Safety Performance Targets	
Fatalities	125
Fatality Rate (per 100M VMT)	0.85
Serious Injuries	1,498
Serious Injury Rate (per 100M VMT)	10.19
Bike/Ped Fatalities and Serious Injuries Combined	179

# 2023 VIRGINIA STATEWIDE SAFETY TARGETS

- **The state revised its method for determining safety targets for 2020 and used similar methods to establish official 2023 safety targets.**
- **In addition, the CTB asked for aspirational safety targets this year.**

## 2020 - 2023 Statewide Safety Targets

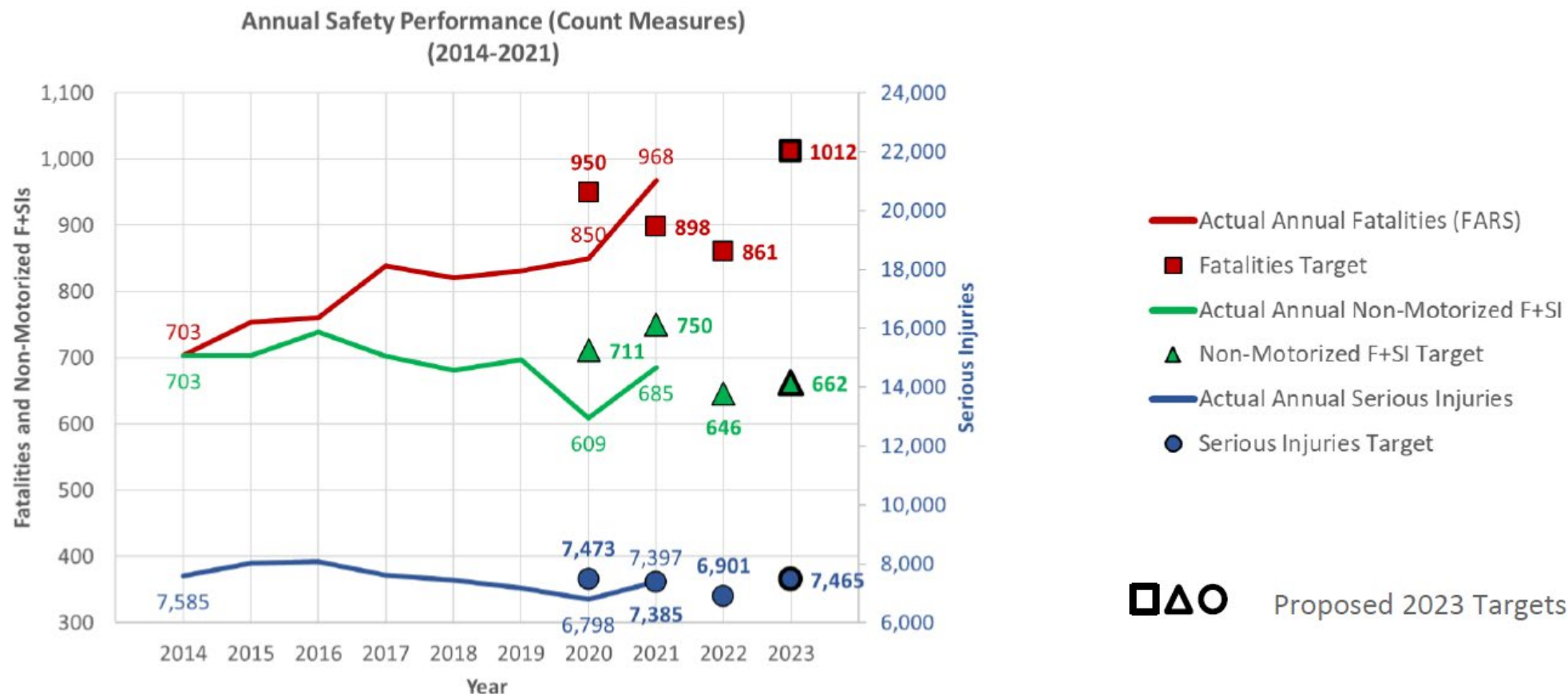
CTB requested a more data-driven process

Accounts for increasing VMT, economic influences, and changing driver behavior

Based on predictive models (NCHRP 16-67) that analyze external factors (i.e. age of population, gas prices, liquor sales, emergency management spending, etc.)

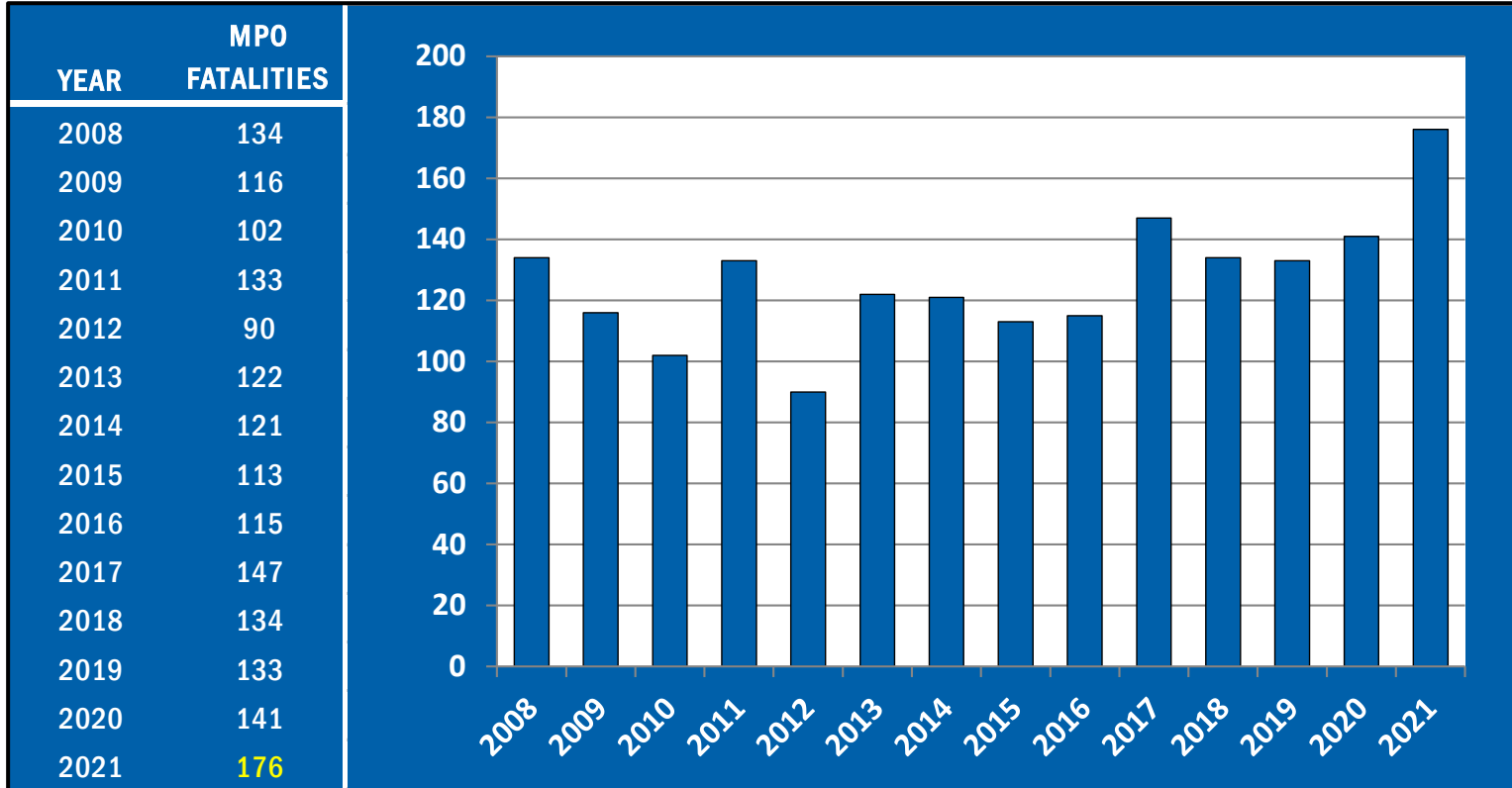
Combines model predictions with anticipated crash reduction due to SMART SCALE & HSIP projects

# 2023 VIRGINIA STATEWIDE SAFETY TARGETS



# FATALITIES

## HAMPTON ROADS FATALITIES – 2008 to 2021



\* 2021 data is preliminary, and is not used in the targets developed using the state method.

## POSSIBLE 2023 HRTPO TARGETS

► **VISION ZERO**  
(Reduce by a set amount annually to reach zero by 2050)

**136**

► **2023 STATE METHOD**  
(Predictive Models)

**143**

# FATALITY RATE

- **Fatality Rate targets (per 100M VMT) should be set by using the fatality targets and the anticipated change in regional VMT.**
- **Statewide targets use a **0.77%** annual increase in VMT from 2021 levels**

**2021 Hampton Roads Fatality Rate = 1.20**

## REGIONAL VMT

YEAR	VMT (100 MIL)
2008	141.5
2009	140.4
2010	142.6
2011	139.6
2012	138.5
2013	136.8
2014	134.8
2015	148.3
2016	142.6
2017	143.1
2018	142.2
2019	145.9
2020	128.8
2021	145.9
2022	147.1
2023	148.2

## POSSIBLE 2023 HRTPO TARGETS

- ▶ **VISION ZERO**  
(Reduce by a set amount annually to reach zero by 2050)

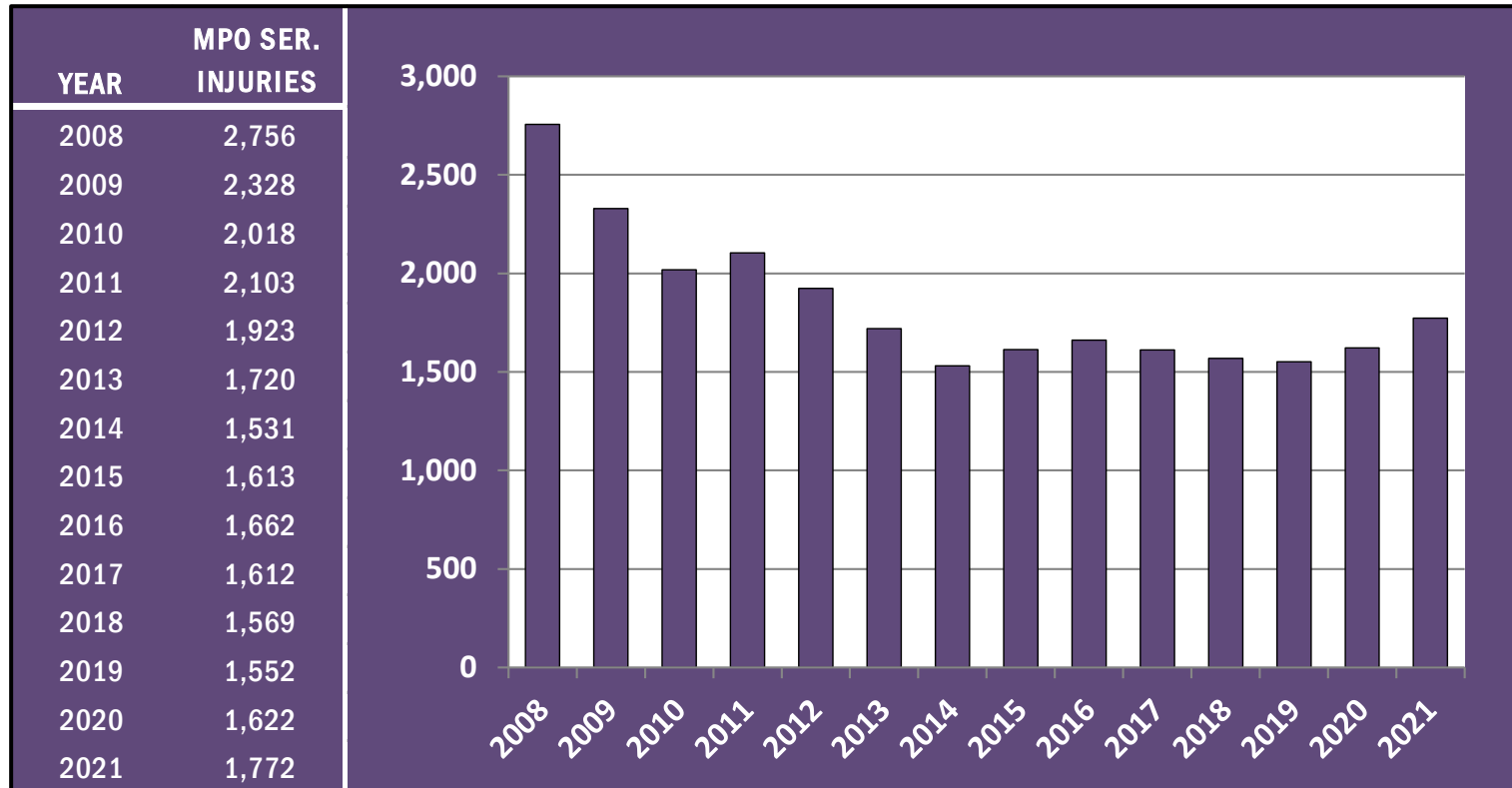
**0.917**

- ▶ **2023 STATE METHOD**  
(Predictive Models)

**0.966**

# SERIOUS INJURIES

## HAMPTON ROADS SERIOUS INJURIES – 2008 to 2021



## POSSIBLE 2023 HRTPO TARGETS

- ▶ **VISION ZERO**  
(Reduce by a set amount annually to reach zero by 2050)

**1,513**

- ▶ **2023 STATE METHOD**  
(Predictive Models)

**1,587**

# SERIOUS INJURY RATE

- **Serious Injury Rate targets (per 100M VMT) should be set by using the serious injury targets and the anticipated change in regional VMT.**
- **Statewide targets use a 0.77% annual increase in VMT from 2021 levels**

## REGIONAL VMT

YEAR	VMT (100 MIL)
2008	141.5
2009	140.4
2010	142.6
2011	139.6
2012	138.5
2013	136.8
2014	134.8
2015	148.3
2016	142.6
2017	143.1
2018	142.2
2019	145.9
2020	128.8
2021	145.9
2022	147.1
2023	148.2

## POSSIBLE 2023 HRTPO TARGETS

- ▶ **VISION ZERO**  
(Reduce by a set amount annually to reach zero by 2050)

**10.21**

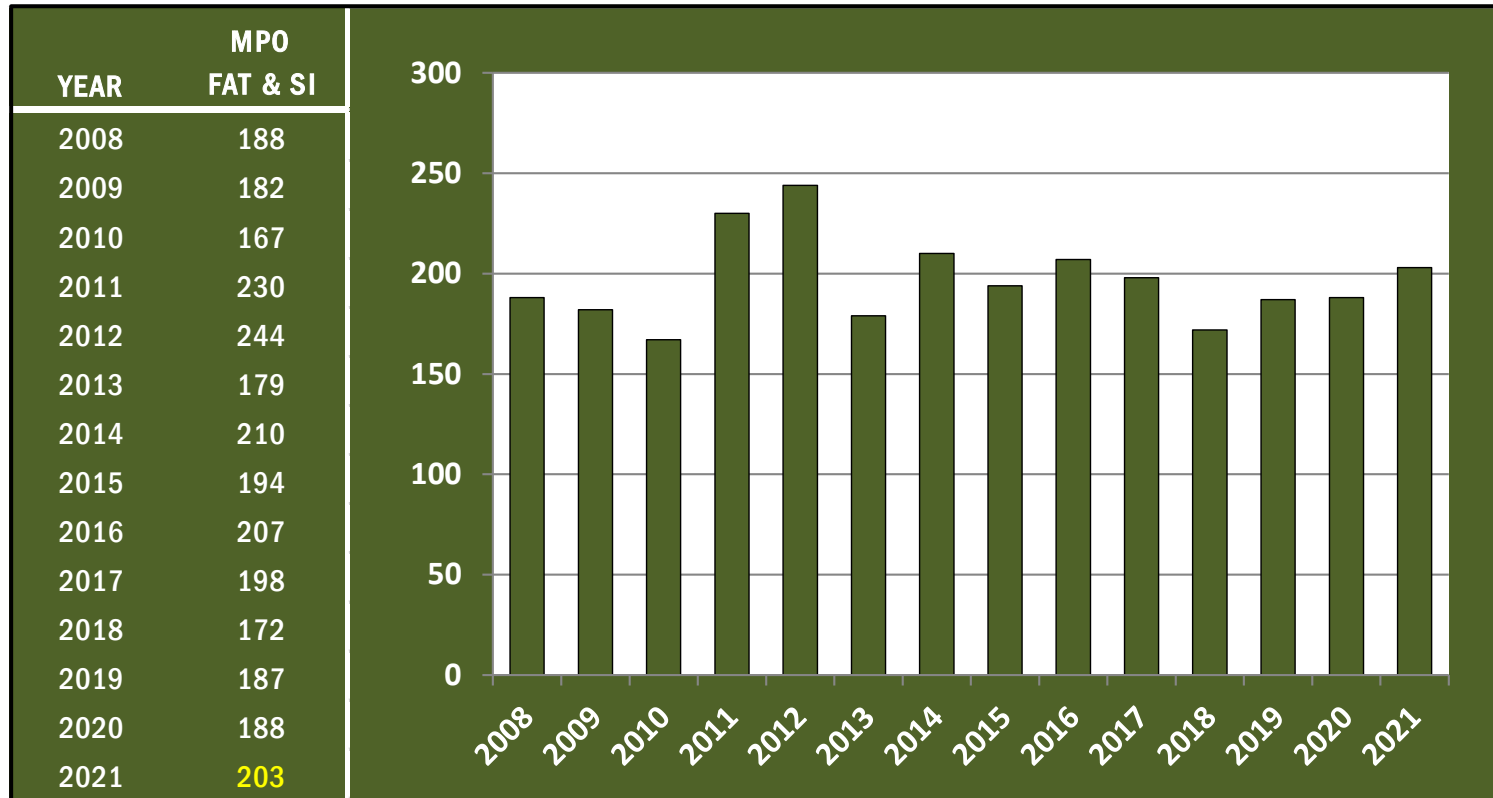
- ▶ **2023 STATE METHOD**  
(Predictive Models)

**10.71**

**2021 Hampton Roads Serious Injury Rate = 12.14**

# BIKE/PEDESTRIAN FATALITIES AND SERIOUS INJURIES

**HAMPTON ROADS BIKE/PED FAT & SI – 2008 to 2021**



\* 2021 data is preliminary, and is not used in the targets developed using the state method.

## POSSIBLE 2023 HRTPO TARGETS

► **VISION ZERO**  
(Reduce by a set amount annually to reach zero by 2050)

**177**

► **2023 STATE METHOD**  
(Predictive Models)

**187**

# HRTPO 2023 PROPOSED SAFETY TARGETS

- **Consensus to continue using Vision Zero targets?**

Measure	Vision Zero (Reduce by a set amount annually to reach zero by 2050)	2023 State Method (Statewide Predictive Models)
Fatalities	<b>136</b>	143 (+3.7%)
Fatality Rate* (per 100M VMT)	<b>0.917</b>	0.966
Serious Injuries	<b>1,513</b>	1,587 (-0.5%)
Serious Injury Rate* (per 100M VMT)	<b>10.21</b>	10.71
Bike/Ped Fatalities and Serious Injuries	<b>177</b>	187 (-0.9%)

\*Fatality and serious injury rates assume an annual 0.77% growth in VMT

\*\*Percent changes shown are compared to the historical 5-year rolling average (2016-2020).

# MPO PERFORMANCE MEASURES

- **Safety**
- **Transit**
- **Bridge Condition**
- **Pavement Condition**
- **Roadway Performance**
- **Freight**

# TRANSIT ASSET MANAGEMENT (TAM) TARGETS

Asset Type	Performance Measure	Asset Classes
Rolling Stock	% of revenue vehicles within each asset class that have met or exceeded their useful life benchmark	Buses, ferry boats, light rail vehicles, trolley buses, vans.
Equipment/Service Vehicles	% of vehicles that have met or exceeded their useful life benchmark	Non-revenue automobiles, trucks, other rubber tire vehicles
Infrastructure	% of track segments, signals, and systems with performance restrictions	Light rail infrastructure
Facilities	% of facilities in each asset class rated under 3.0 on FTA's TERM scale	Passenger facilities, parking facilities, maintenance facilities, administrative facilities

# TRANSIT ASSET MANAGEMENT (TAM) TARGETS

- **Tier I transit agencies (HRT) must develop and carry out their own TAM plans and targets.**
- **Tier II transit agencies (WATA and Suffolk Transit) are eligible to participate in group TAM plans.**
  - **WATA and Suffolk Transit chose to use the DRPT statewide targets.**
- **Draft regional transit asset management targets are based on a weighted average of HRT, WATA, and Suffolk Transit targets.**

# HRTPO 2023 PROPOSED TAM TARGETS

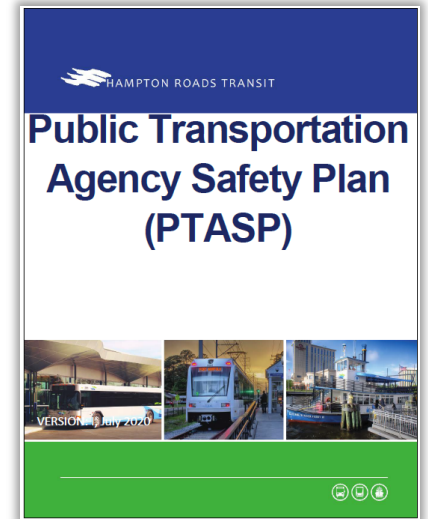
Asset Type	Performance Measure	Asset Classes	2023 HRT Target	2023 WATA/Suffolk Transit Target	<b>DRAFT</b> 2023 HRTPO Target
Rolling Stock	% of revenue vehicles within each asset class that have met or exceeded their useful life benchmark	Bus	30%	15%	< 28%
		Cutaway Buses	21%	10%	< 17%
		Ferry Boat	20%	N/A	< 20%
		Light Rail Vehicles	0%	N/A	0%
		Minibus	N/A	20%	< 20%
		Trolley Buses	0%	15%	0%
		Van	0%	20%	0%
Equipment/ Service Vehicles	% of vehicles that have met or exceeded their useful life benchmark	Non-Revenue/ Service Vehicles	23%	30%	< 26%
		Trucks & Other Rubber Tire Vehicles	38%	30%	< 38%
Infrastructure	% of track segments, signals, and systems with performance restrictions	Light Rail Infrastructure	0%	N/A	0%
Facilities	% of facilities in each asset class rated under 3.0 on FTA's TERM scale	Passenger/Parking	0%	15%	< 1%
		Maintenance	10%	10%	< 10%
		Administrative	10%	10%	< 10%

# TRANSIT SAFETY TARGETS

Category	Measure
Fatalities	Total number of reportable fatalities per year
	Rate per total vehicle revenue miles <u>by mode</u>
Injuries	Total number of reportable injuries per year
	Rate per total vehicle revenue miles <u>by mode</u>
Safety Events	Total number of safety events per year
	Rate per total vehicle revenue miles <u>by mode</u>
System Reliability	Distance between major failures

# TRANSIT SAFETY TARGETS

- **Similar to transit asset management, Tier I transit agencies must develop and carry out their own Public Transportation Agency Safety Plans (PTASPs), and Tier II transit agencies are eligible to participate in group PTASPs.**
- **Draft regional transit safety targets are based on a weighted average of HRT, WATA, and Suffolk Transit targets.**



# 2023 TRANSIT SAFETY TARGETS - HRT

Category	Measure	HRT			
		Bus	Demand Response	Light Rail	Vanpool
Fatalities	Total number of reportable fatalities per year	0	0	0	0
	Rate per total vehicle revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles
Injuries	Total number of reportable injuries per year	76	0	0	0
	Rate per total vehicle revenue miles	< 8.68 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles
Safety Events	Total number of safety events per year	56	0	5	0
	Rate per total vehicle revenue miles	< 6.40 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	< 15.40 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles
System Reliability	Distance between major failures	> 10,000 miles	> 30,000 miles	> 9,470 miles	> 498,800 miles
	Distance between minor failures	-	-	-	-

# 2023 TRANSIT SAFETY TARGETS – WATA AND SUFFOLK TRANSIT

Category	Measure	WATA		SUFFOLK TRANSIT	
		Bus	Demand Response	Bus	Demand Response
Fatalities	Total number of reportable fatalities per year	0	0	0	0
	Rate per total vehicle revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles
Injuries	Total number of reportable injuries per year	6	0	1	0
	Rate per total vehicle revenue miles	< 0.5 per 100,000 revenue miles	< 0.5 per 100,000 revenue miles	< 0.5 per 100,000 revenue miles	< 0.5 per 100,000 revenue miles
Safety Events	Total number of safety events per year	12	1	3	0
	Rate per total vehicle revenue miles	< 1.0 per 100,000 revenue miles	< 1.0 per 100,000 revenue miles	< 1.0 per 100,000 revenue miles	< 1.0 per 100,000 revenue miles
System Reliability	Distance between major failures	> 10,000 miles	> 10,000 miles	> 10,000 miles	> 10,000 miles
	Distance between minor failures	> 3,200 miles	> 3,200 miles	> 3,200 miles	> 3,200 miles

# HRTPO 2023 PROPOSED TRANSIT SAFETY TARGETS

## DRAFT HRTPO 2023 TARGETS

Category	Measure	Bus	Demand Response	Light Rail	Vanpool
Fatalities	Total number of reportable fatalities per year	0	0	0	0
	Rate per total vehicle revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles
Injuries	Total number of reportable injuries per year	< 83	0	0	0
	Rate per total vehicle revenue miles	< 7.62 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles
Safety Events	Total number of safety events per year	< 71	< 1	< 5	0
	Rate per total vehicle revenue miles	< 5.70 per 100,000 revenue miles	< 0.04 per 100,000 revenue miles	< 15.40 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles
System Reliability	Distance between major failures	> 10,000 miles	> 29,249 miles	> 9,470 miles	> 498,800 miles

# MPO PERFORMANCE MEASURES

- **Safety**
- **Transit**
- **Bridge Condition**
- **Pavement Condition**
- **Roadway Performance**
- **Freight**

## BRIDGE CONDITION

- **MPOs must set four-year targets for:**
  - **% NHS bridge deck area in good condition**
  - **% NHS bridge deck area in poor condition**
- **Only includes bridges included in the National Bridge Inventory**
  - **Must carry a roadway ➡ Open to general public ➡ > 20' in length**
- **Previously, HRTPO established a target for poor condition (< 3.0%) that **matched the statewide target**, and a good condition target (> 27%) that was based on **maintaining the percentage** of bridge deck area that was in good condition at that time.**

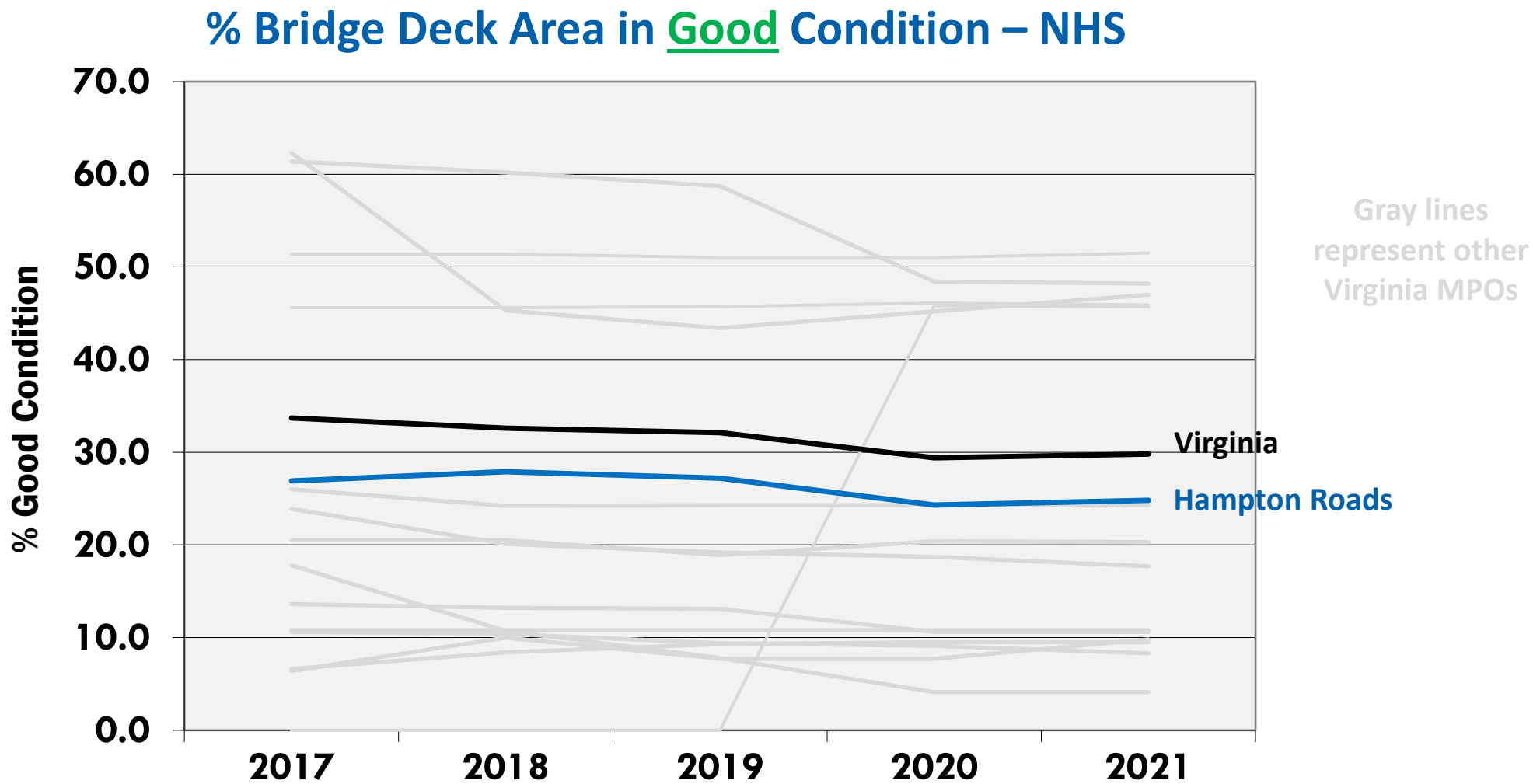
# BRIDGE CONDITION

## Condition Rating Thresholds for Classification

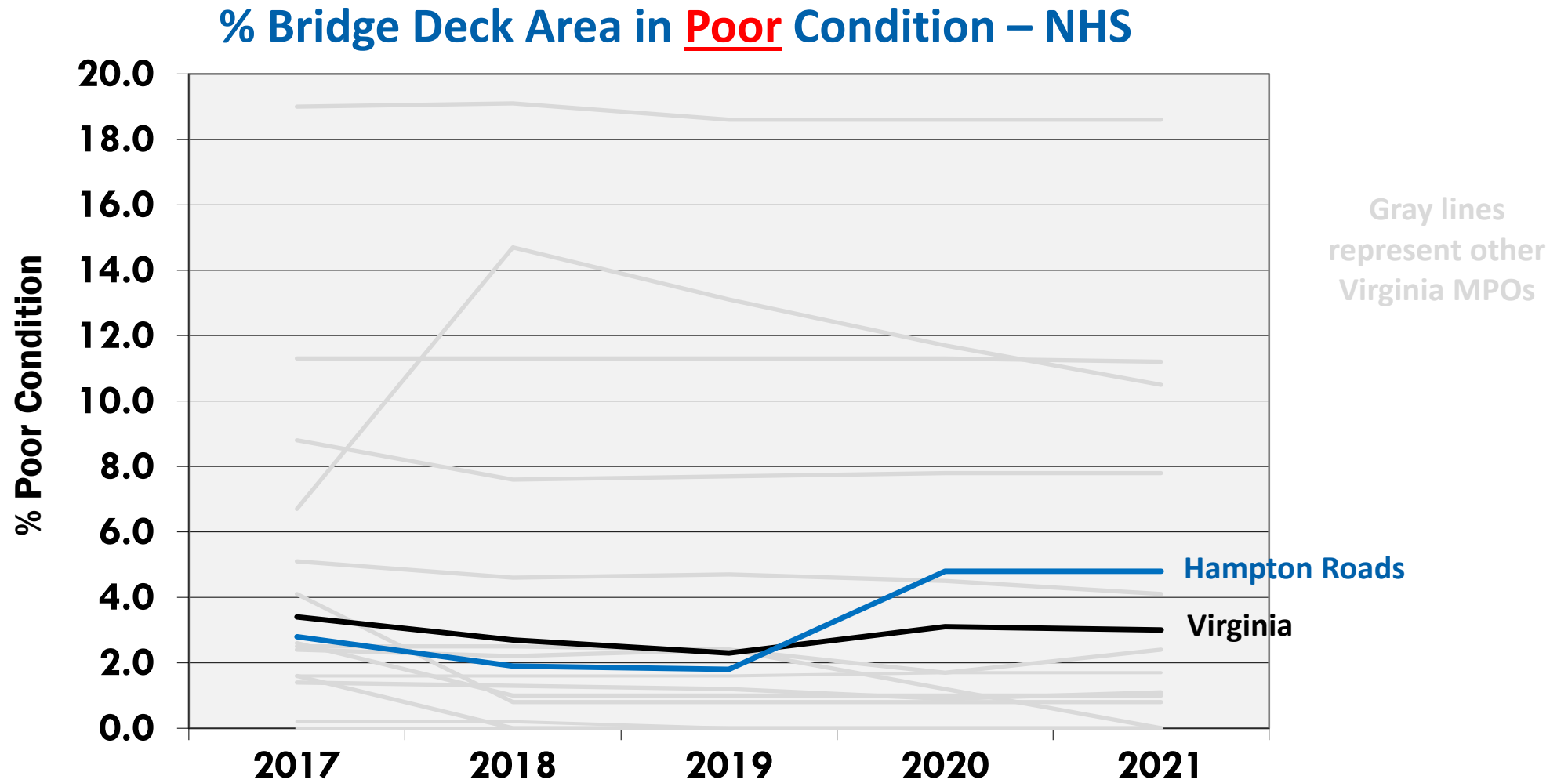
NBI Rating Scale (from 0 – 9)		9 8 7	6 5	4 3 2 1 0
		Good	Fair	Poor
Bridge	Deck (Item 58)	≥ 7	5 or 6	≤ 4
	Superstructure (Item 59)	≥ 7	5 or 6	≤ 4
	Substructure (Item 60)	≥ 7	5 or 6	≤ 4
	Culvert (Item 62)	≥ 7	5 or 6	≤ 4

Bridge Condition is determined by the lowest condition rating

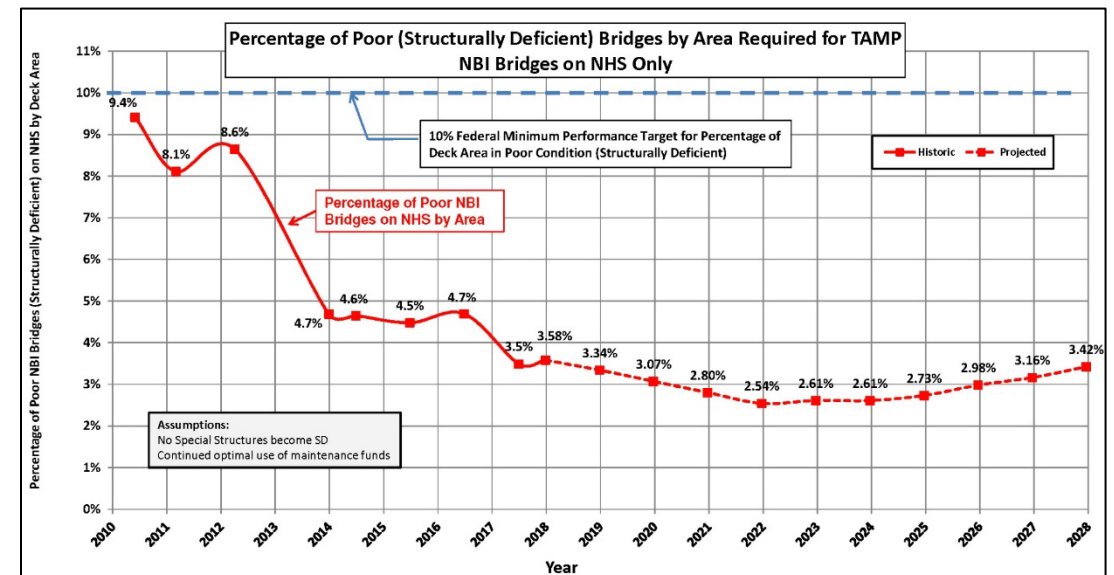
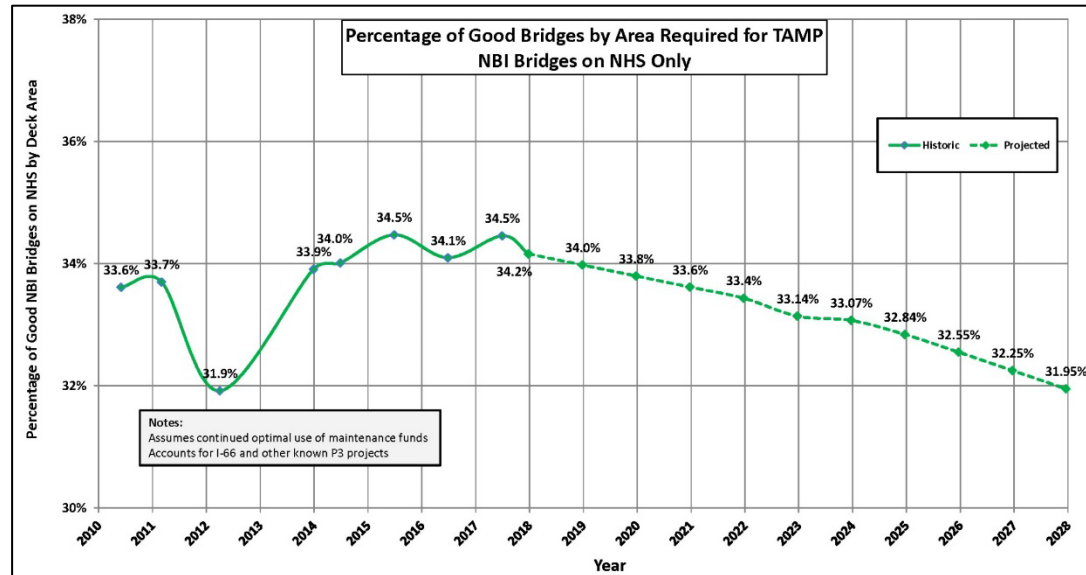
# BRIDGE CONDITION



# BRIDGE CONDITION



# BRIDGE CONDITION



# HRTPO 2025 PROPOSED BRIDGE CONDITION TARGETS

Measure	Virginia Current Value (2021)	VDOT Approved 4-Year Target (2025)	HRTPO Current Value (2021)	<b>HRTPO Staff Recommended 4-Year Target (2025)</b>	Working Group Recommended Target
NHS Deck Area - Good Condition	<b>29.8%</b>	<b>&gt; 25.1%</b>	<b>24.8%</b>	<b>&gt; 25.1%</b> (match state target)	
NHS Deck Area - Poor Condition	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>&lt; 3.6%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>&lt; 3.6%</b> (match state target)	

# MPO PERFORMANCE MEASURES

- **Safety**
- **Transit**
- **Bridge Condition**
- **Pavement Condition**
- **Roadway Performance**
- **Freight**

# PAVEMENT CONDITION

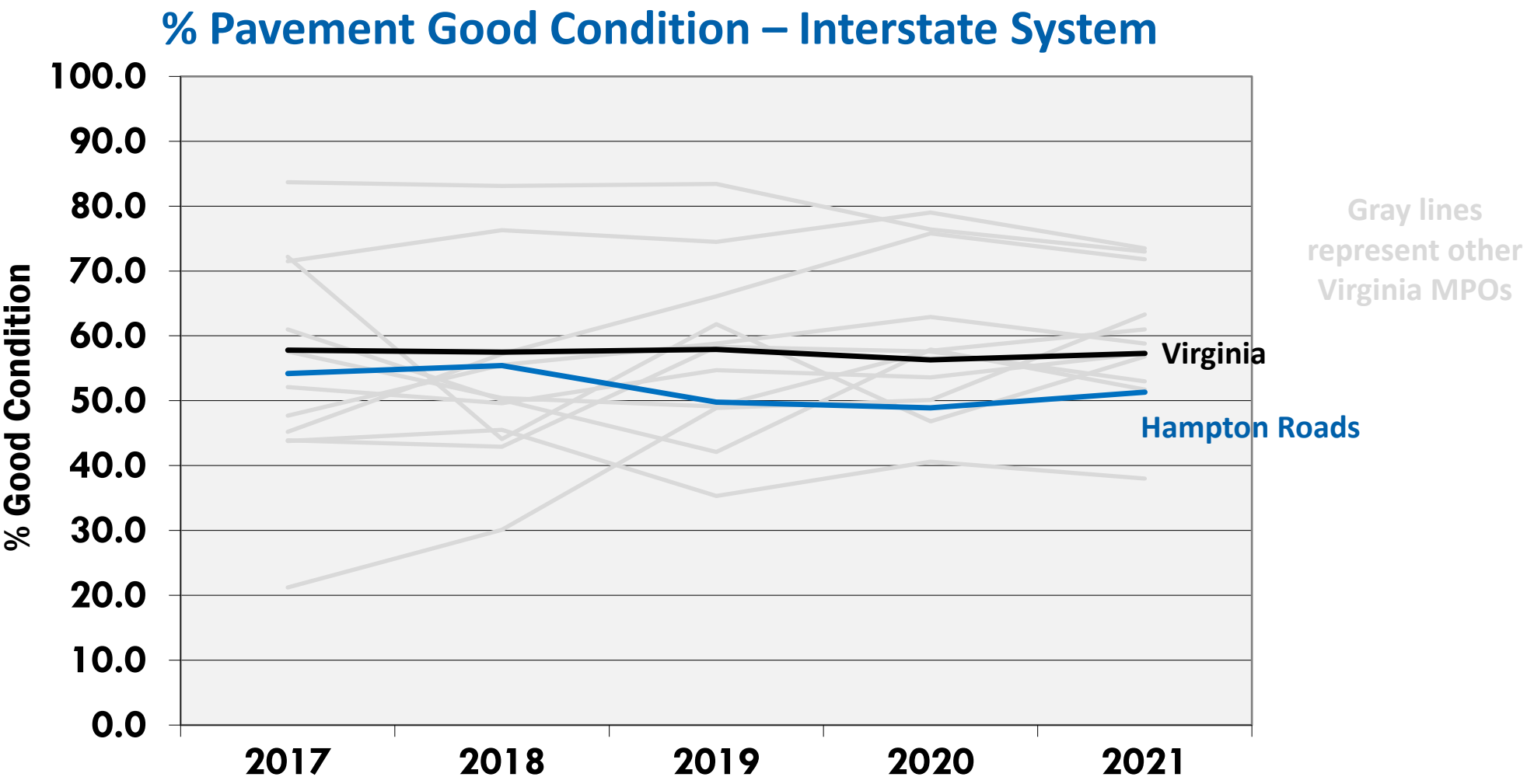
- **MPOs must set four-year targets for:**
  - **% Interstate System pavement in good condition**
  - **% Interstate System pavement in poor condition**
  - **% Non-Interstate System NHS pavement in good condition**
  - **% Non-Interstate System NHS pavement in poor condition**
- **Previously, HRTPO established pavement condition targets that **matched the statewide targets** established by the CTB.**

# PAVEMENT CONDITION

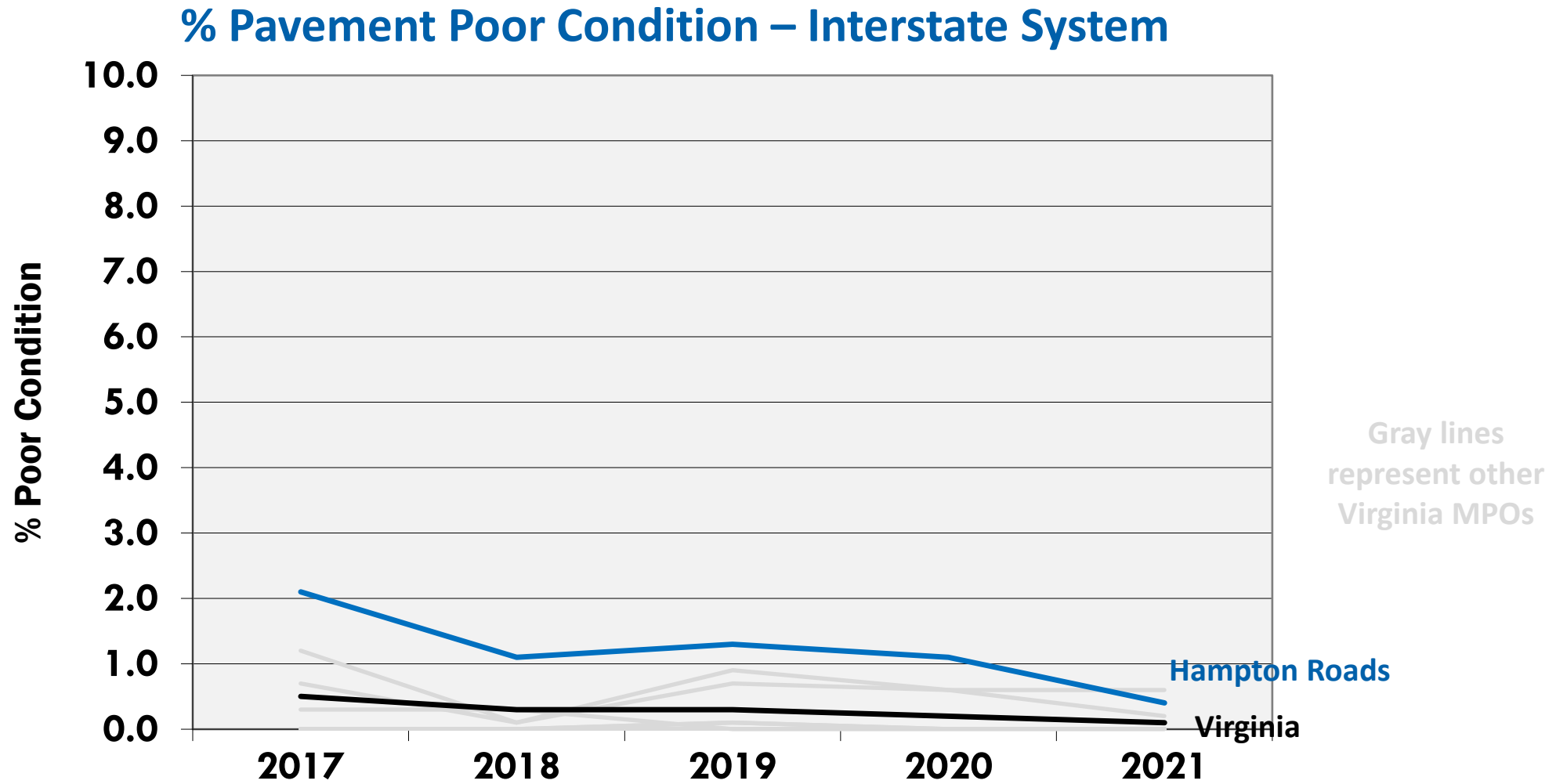
	Good	Fair	Poor
IRI (inches/mile)	<95	95-170	>170
Rutting (inches)	<0.20	0.20-0.40	>0.40
Faulting (inches)	<0.10	0.10-0.15	>0.15
Cracking (%)	<5	5-20 (asphalt) 5-15 (JCP) 5-10 (CRCP)	>20 (asphalt) >15 (JCP) >10 (CRCP)

	Pavement Type		
	Asphalt and Jointed Concrete	Continuous Concrete	
Overall Section Condition Rating	3 metric ratings (IRI, cracking and rutting/faulting)	2 metric ratings (IRI and cracking)	Measures
Good	All three metrics rated "Good"	Both metrics rated "Good"	→ percentage of lane-miles in "Good" condition
Poor	≥ 2 metrics rated "Poor"	Both metrics rated "Poor"	→ percentage of lane-miles in "Poor" condition
Fair	All other combinations	All other combinations	

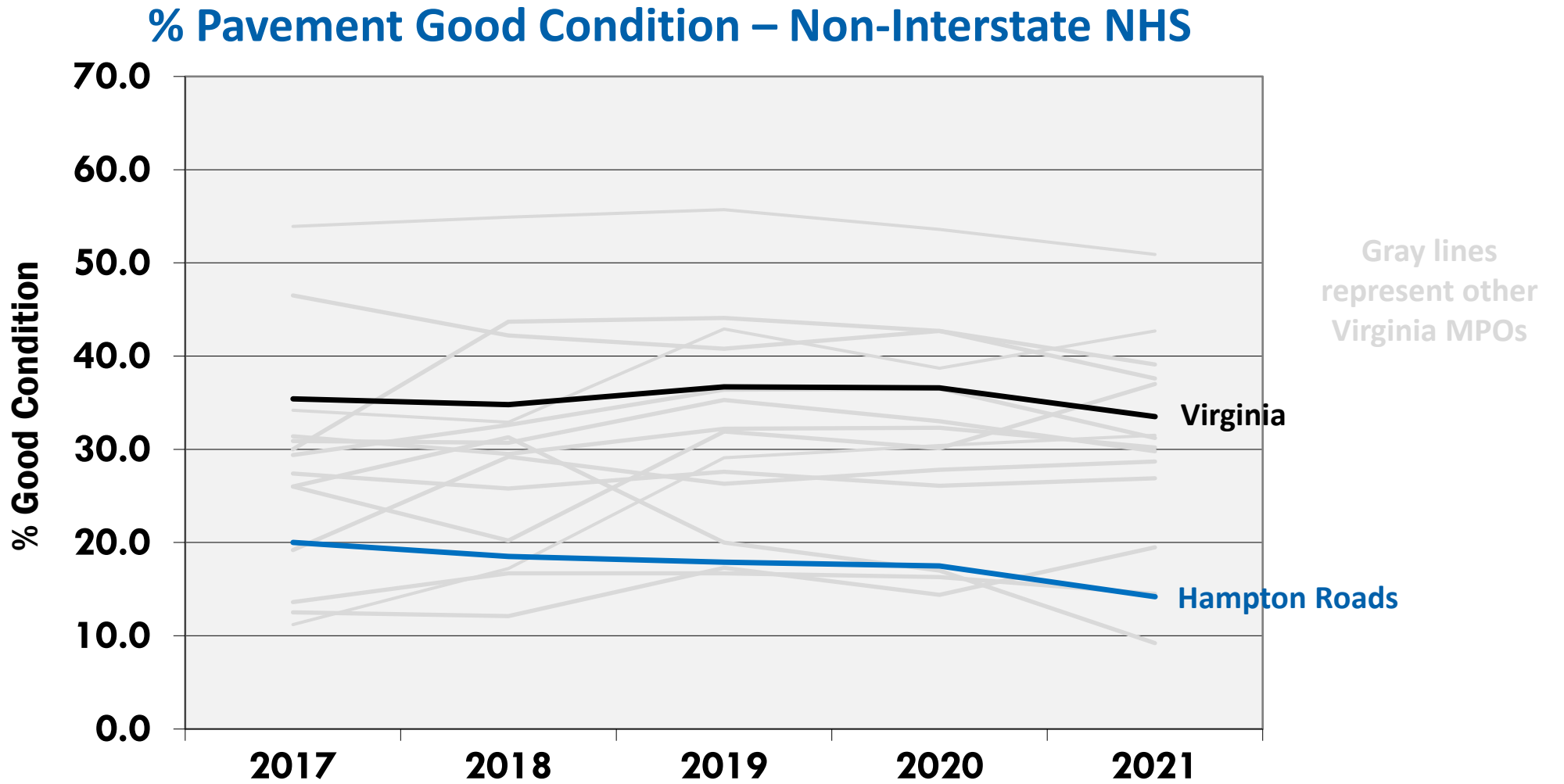
# PAVEMENT CONDITION



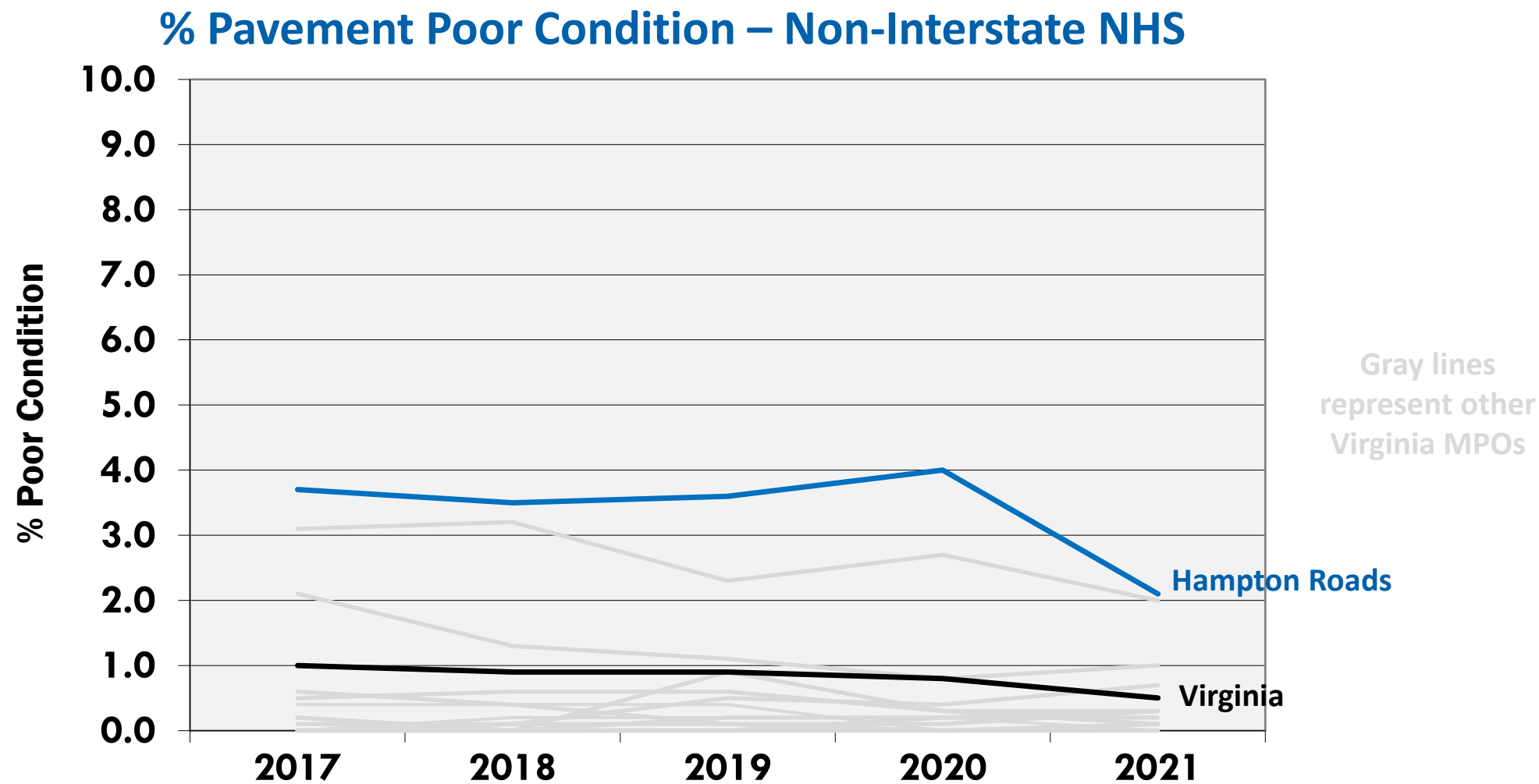
# PAVEMENT CONDITION



# PAVEMENT CONDITION



# PAVEMENT CONDITION



# HRTPO 2025 PROPOSED PAVEMENT CONDITION TARGETS

Measure	VDOT Current Value (2021)	VDOT Approved 4-Year Target (2025)	HRTPO Current Value (2021)	HRTPO Staff Recommended 4-Year Target (2025)	Working Group Recommended Target
Interstate System - Good	57.3%	> 45%	51.3%	> 45% (match state target)	
Interstate System - Poor	0.1%	< 3%	0.4%	< 3% (match state target)	
Non-Interstate System NHS - Good	33.5%	> 25%	14.2%	> 14% (maintain current level)	
Non-Interstate System NHS - Poor	0.5%	< 5%	2.1%	< 5% (match state target)	

# MPO PERFORMANCE MEASURES

- **Safety**
- **Transit**
- **Bridge Condition**
- **Pavement Condition**
- **Roadway Performance**
- **Freight**

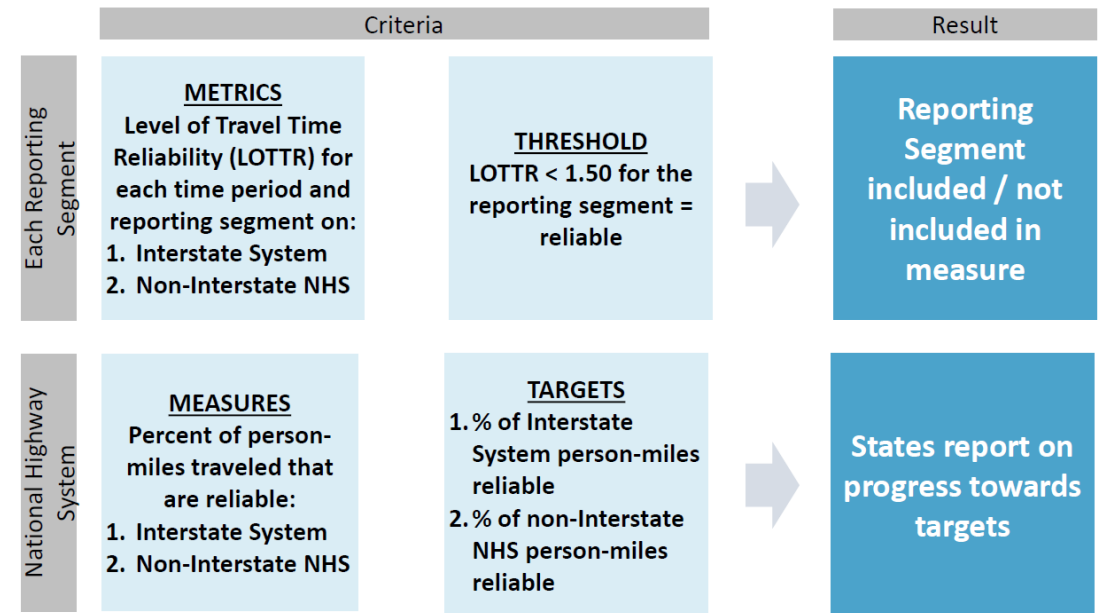
# ROADWAY PERFORMANCE

- **MPOs must set four-year targets for:**
  - **Interstate Travel Time Reliability**
  - **Non-Interstate System NHS Travel Time Reliability**
- **Previously, HRTPO established roadway performance targets that **matched the statewide targets** established by the CTB, largely due to the unknown impacts that the regional priority projects would have on reliability.**

# ROADWAY PERFORMANCE

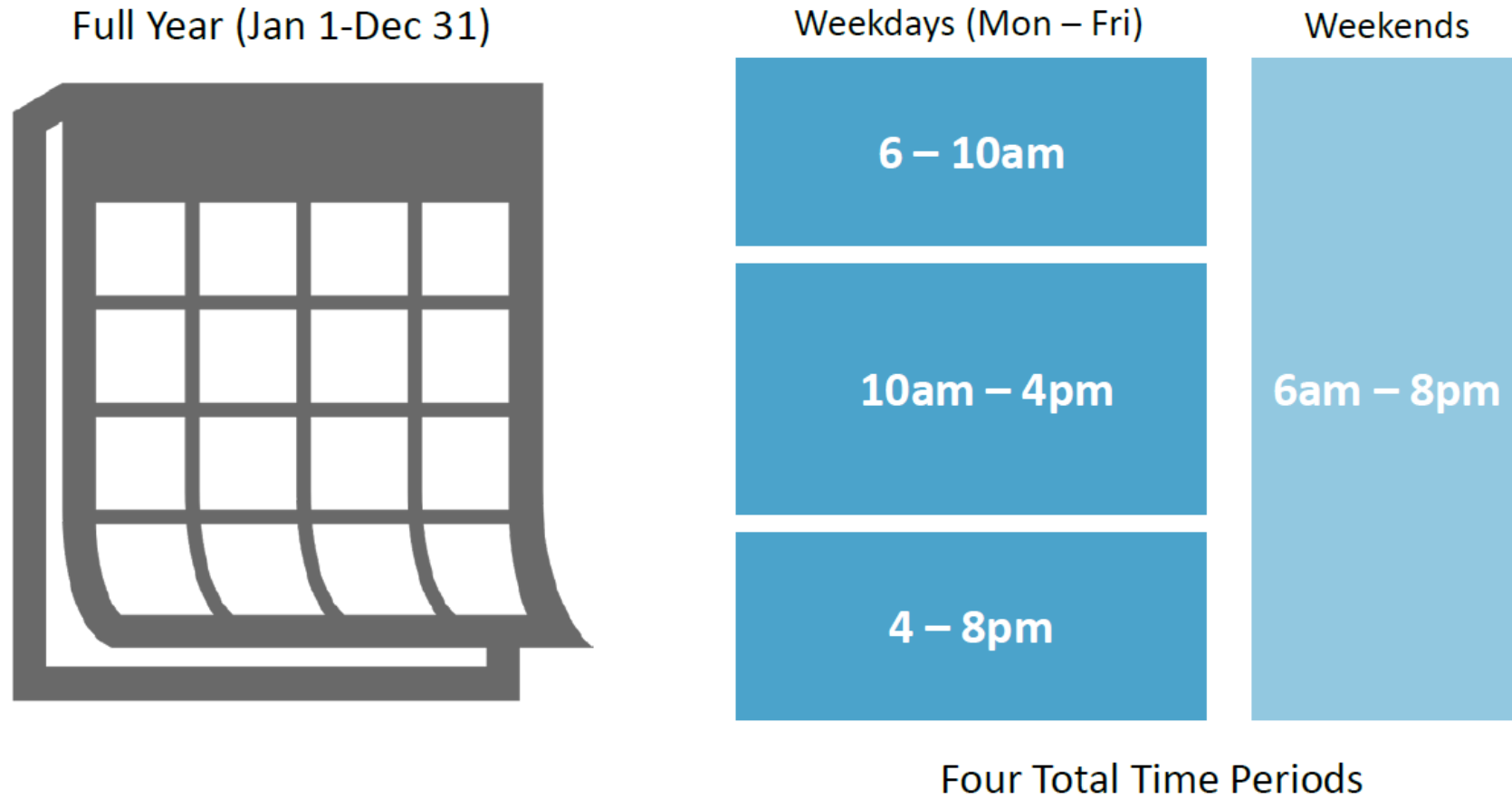
- The roadway performance metric is **Level of Travel Time Reliability (LOTTR)**, which is the ratio of the 80th percentile travel time to the mean (50th percentile) travel time.
- The measure is the percent of person-miles traveled on the portion of the NHS that are reliable.

## Travel Time Reliability Measure



# ROADWAY PERFORMANCE

## Four Time Horizons



# ROADWAY PERFORMANCE

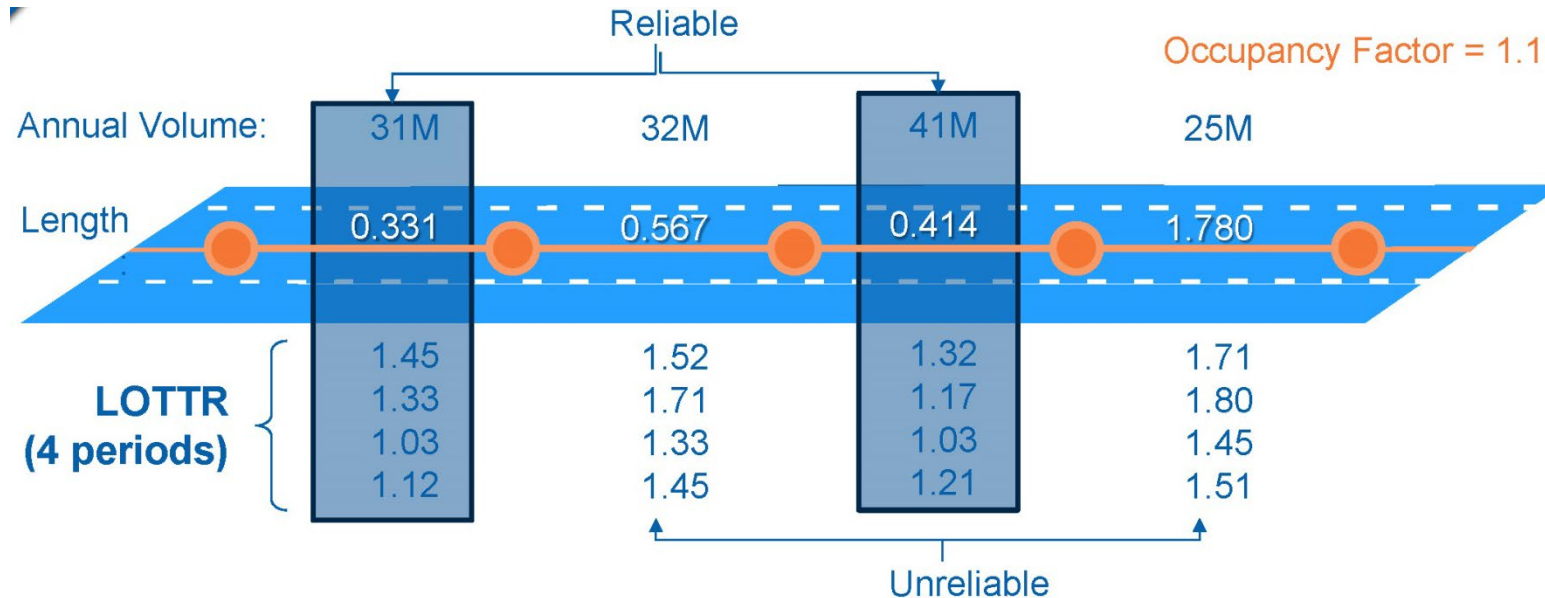
## LOTTR Calculation Example

$$\frac{\text{Longer Travel Time (80th)}}{\text{Normal Travel Time (50th)}} = \frac{\# \text{ seconds}}{\# \text{ seconds}} = \text{Level of Travel Time Reliability Ratio}$$

Level of Travel Time Reliability (LOTTR) (Single Segment, Interstate Highway System)		
Monday – Friday	6am – 10am	$\text{LOTTR} = \frac{44 \text{ sec}}{35 \text{ sec}} = 1.26$
	10am – 4pm	LOTTR = 1.39
	4pm – 8pm	LOTTR = <b>1.54</b>
Weekends	6am – 8pm	LOTTR = 1.31
Must exhibit LOTTR below 1.50 during <b><u>all</u></b> of the time periods		<b>Segment <u>is not</u> reliable</b>

# ROADWAY PERFORMANCE

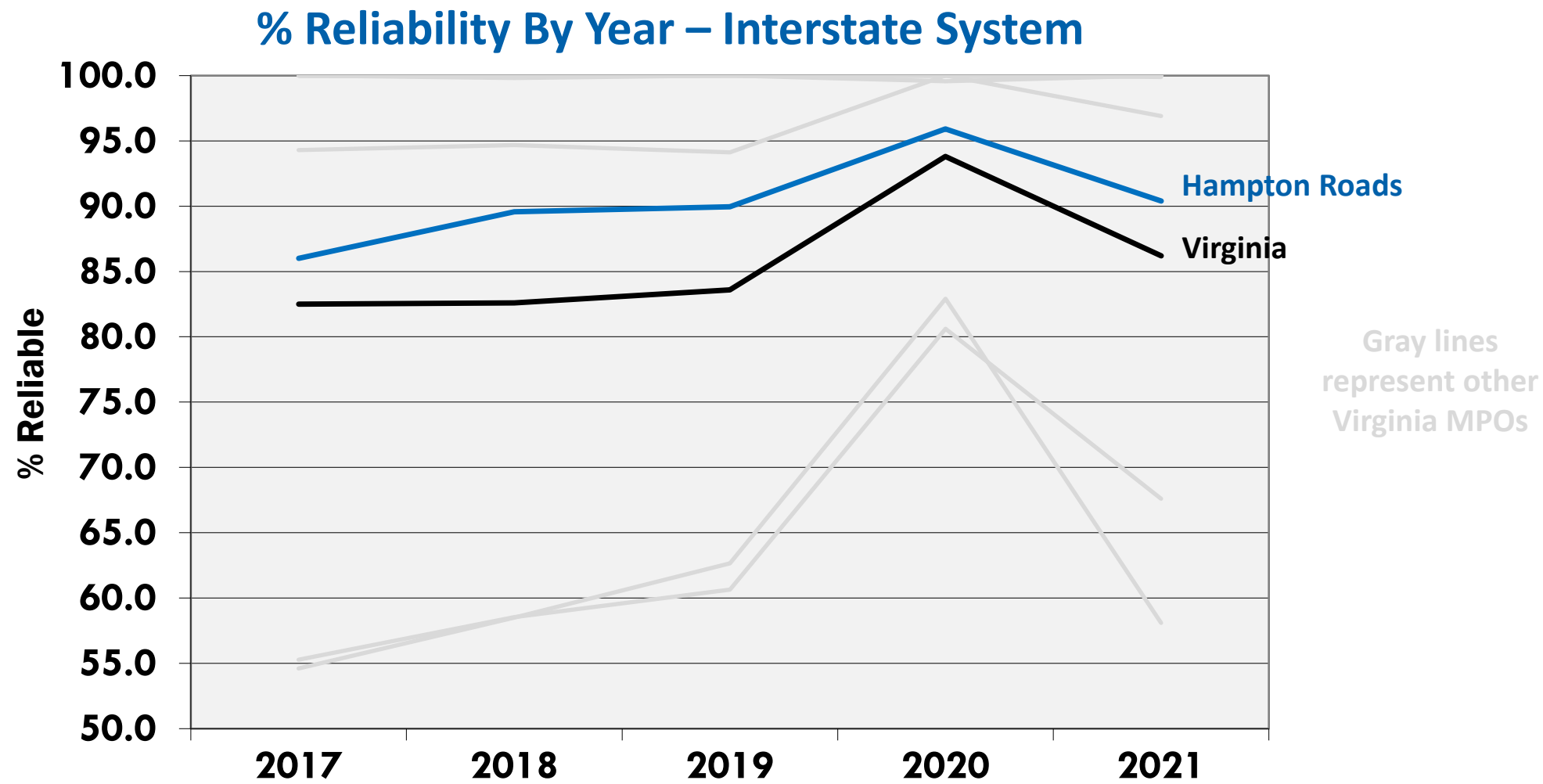
## Travel Time Reliability Measure Example



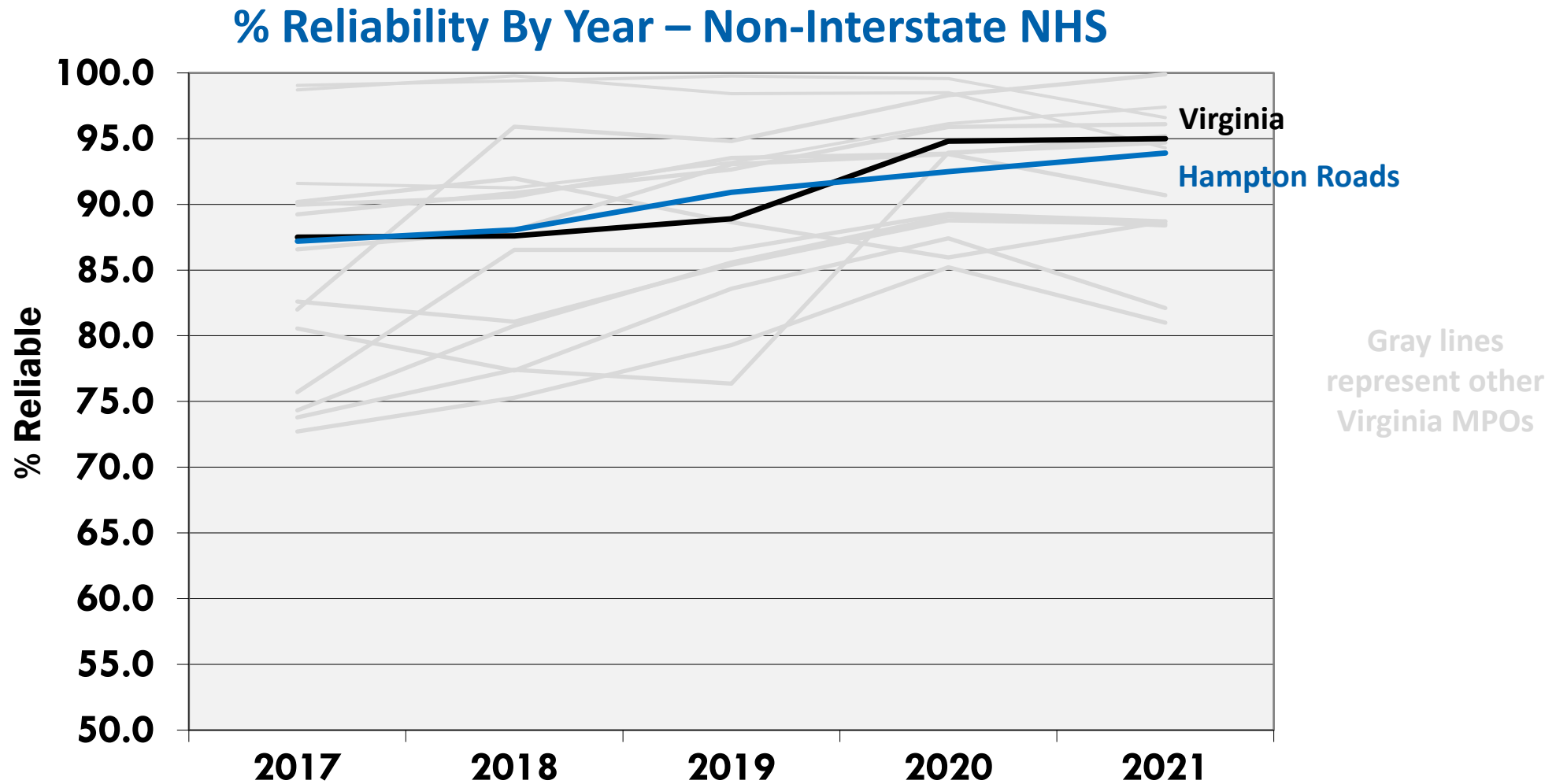
$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Travel Time Reliability Measure} &= \frac{(0.331 \times 31 \times 1.1) + (0.414 \times 41 \times 1.1)}{(0.331 \times 31 \times 1.1) + (0.567 \times 32 \times 1.1) + (0.414 \times 41 \times 1.1) + (1.780 \times 25 \times 1.1)} \\
 &= \frac{11.287 + 18.671}{11.287 + 19.958 + 18.671 + 48.950} \\
 &= \frac{29.958}{98.866} \\
 &= 30.3\%
 \end{aligned}$$

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# ROADWAY PERFORMANCE



# ROADWAY PERFORMANCE



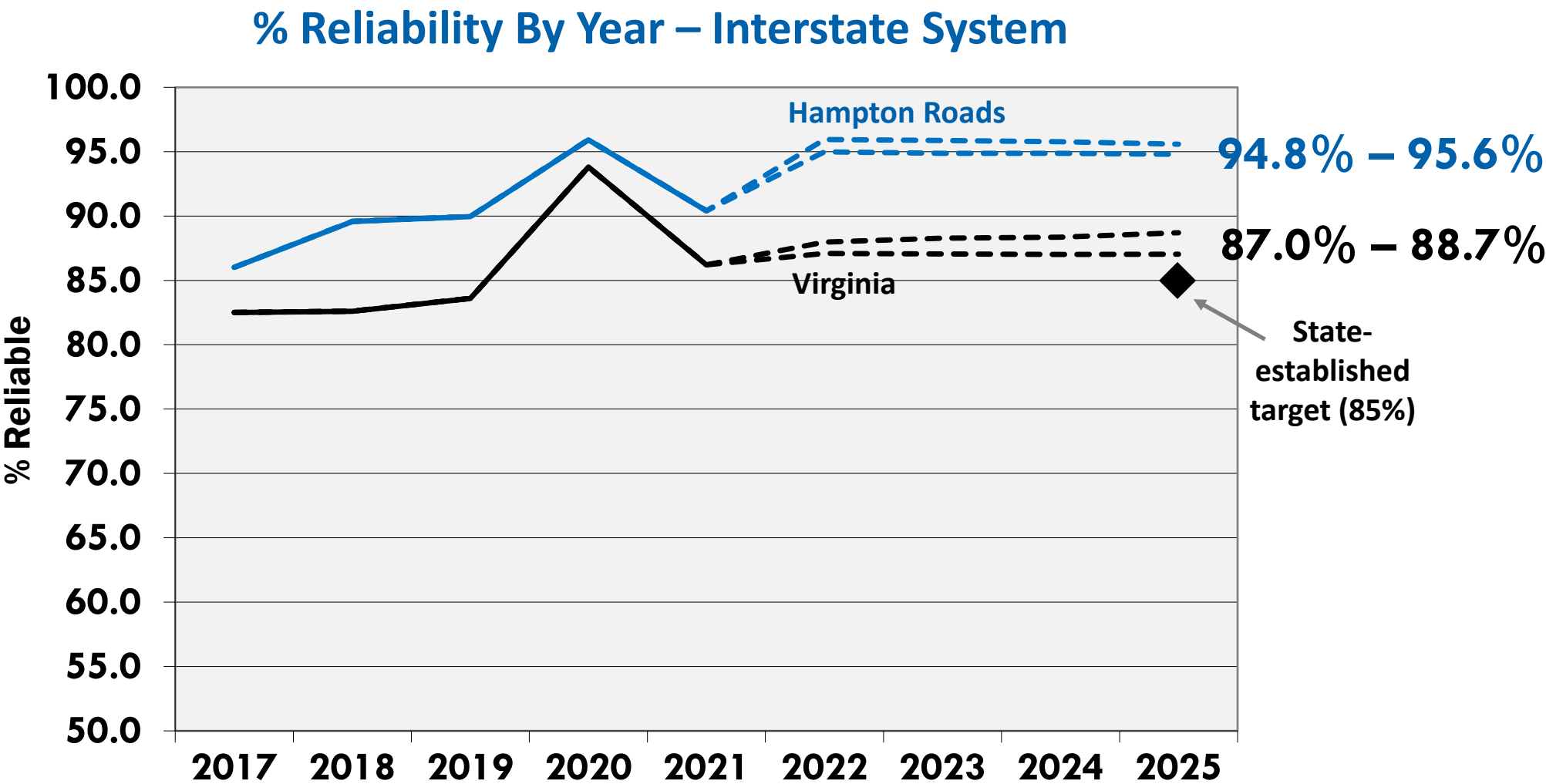
# ROADWAY PERFORMANCE

- VDOT staff estimated future reliability values for both the state and each MPO based on a model they created that includes a number of variables.

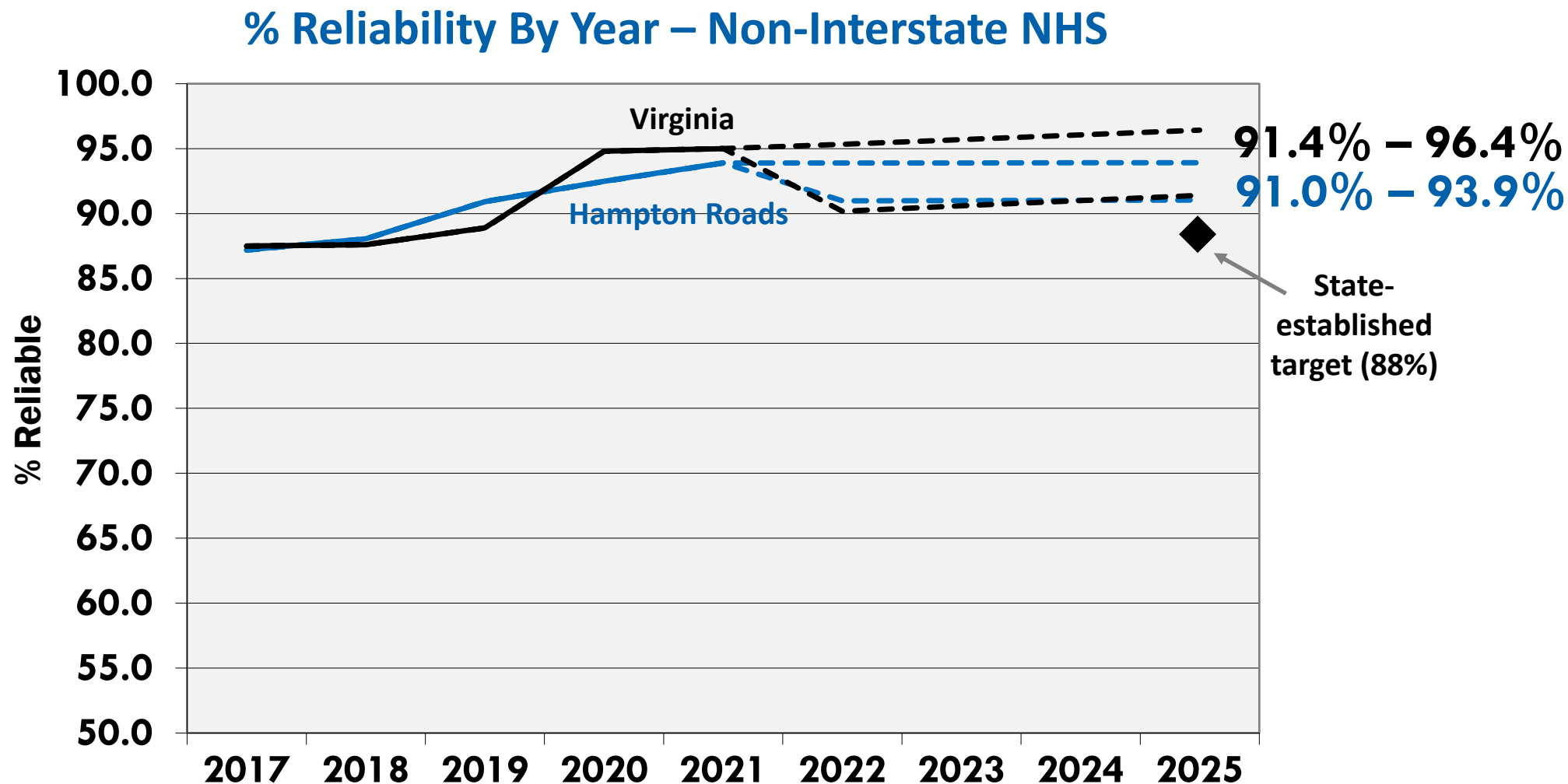
Variables		
<b>Roadway Geometry</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Segment Length</li><li>• FHWA Network</li><li>• Number of Lanes</li><li>• Terrain</li></ul>	<b>Traffic</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Annual Average Daily Traffic (AADT)</li><li>• Occupancy Factor</li><li>• Growth Rate of Daily Vehicle Miles Traveled</li><li>• Volume Capacity Ratio (v/c)</li><li>• Heavy Vehicle %</li></ul>	<b>Urban Category</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Urbanized</li><li>• Urban Cluster</li><li>• Rural</li></ul>
<b>Event</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Crashes</li><li>• Incident Duration</li><li>• Adverse Weather</li></ul>	<b>Operations Improvement Program</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Safety Service Patrol</li></ul>	<b>Roadway Improvement Types</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Capacity Improvement</li><li>• Acceleration/ Deceleration Lane Extension</li></ul>

Based on Influencers, Identified 30 Independent Variables

# ROADWAY PERFORMANCE



# ROADWAY PERFORMANCE



# HRTPO 2025 PROPOSED ROADWAY PERFORMANCE TARGETS

Measure	Virginia Current Value (2021)	VDOT Approved 4-Year Target (2025)	HRTPO Current Value (2021)	HRTPO Staff Recommended 4-Year Target (2025)	Working Group Recommended Target
Interstate Travel Time Reliability (% reliable miles)	86.2%	> 85%	90.4%	> 94% (based on VDOT projection)	
Non-Interstate NHS Travel Time Reliability (% reliable miles)	95.0%	> 88%	93.9%	> 88% (based on VDOT projection/ match state target)	

# MPO PERFORMANCE MEASURES

- **Safety**
- **Transit**
- **Bridge Condition**
- **Pavement Condition**
- **Roadway Performance**
- **Freight**

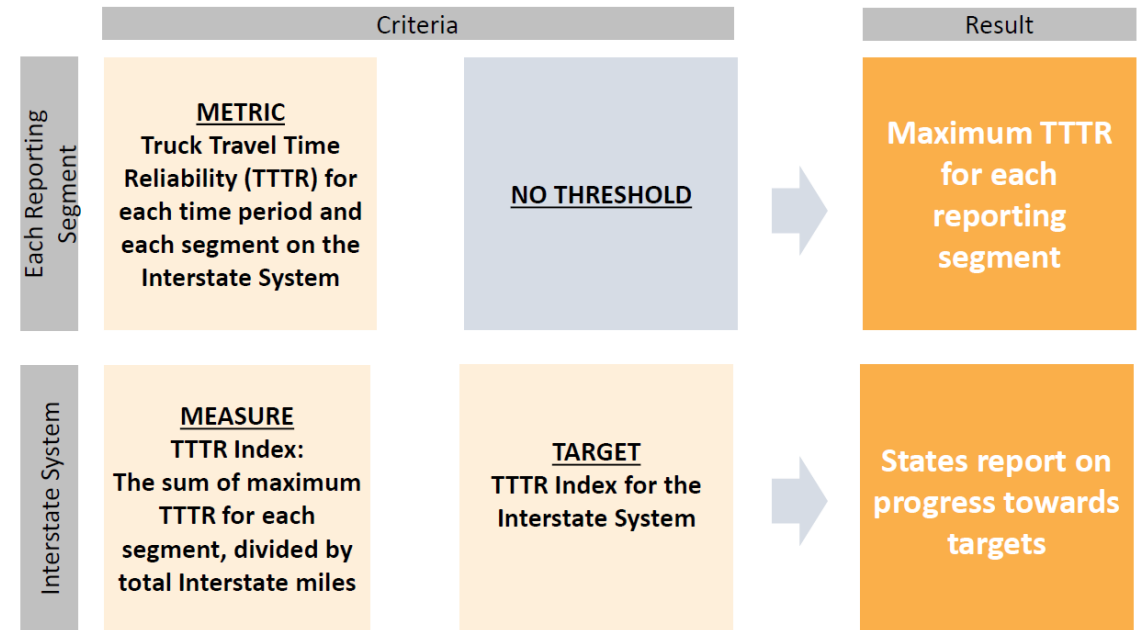
# FREIGHT

- **MPOs must set four-year targets for:**
  - **Truck Travel Time Reliability (TTTR) Index on the Interstate system**
- **Previously, HRTPO established a freight reliability target (2.13) based on applying a growth rate to the current regional index that matched the expected statewide growth rate in the TTTR Index.**

# FREIGHT

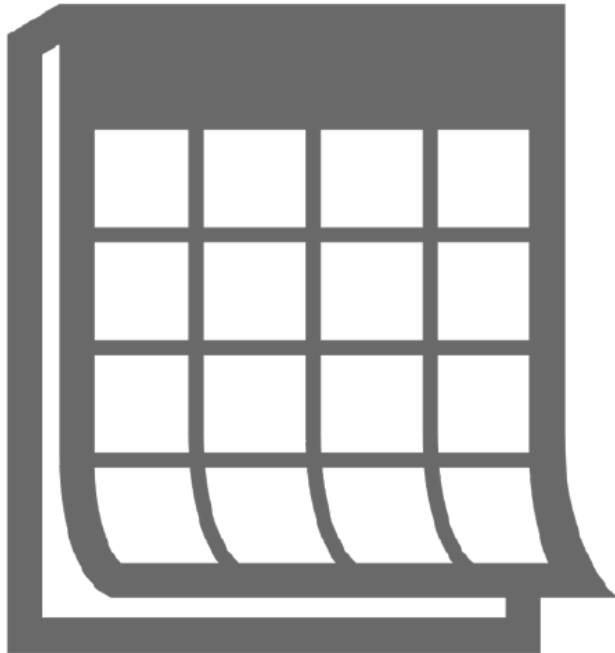
- The metric is Truck Travel Time Reliability (TTTR), the ratio of the 95th percentile travel time to the mean (50th percentile) travel time.
- The measure is the Truck Travel Time Reliability Index: The sum of each interstate segment's Maximum TTTR x segment length divided by the length of the interstate.

## Freight Reliability Measure



## Five Time Horizons

Full Year (Jan 1-Dec 31)



Weekdays (Mon – Fri)

Weekends

**6 – 10am**

**10am – 4pm**

**4 – 8pm**

Overnight (all days)  
**8pm – 6am**

**6am –  
8pm**

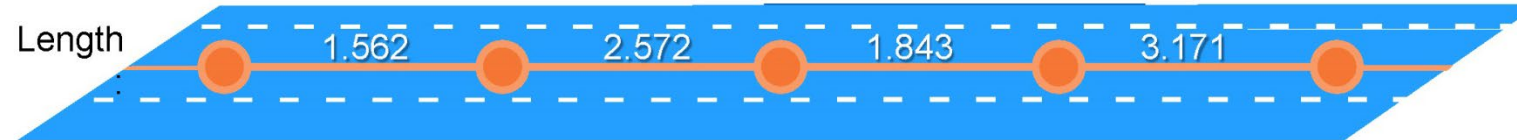
Five Total Time Periods

## TTTR Calculation Example

$$\frac{\text{Longer Truck Travel Time (95th)}}{\text{Normal Truck Travel Time (50th)}} = \frac{\# \text{ seconds}}{\# \text{ seconds}} = \text{TTTR Ratio}$$

TTTR: Single Segment, Interstate Highway System		
Monday – Friday	6 – 10 a.m.	TTTR = $\frac{63 \text{ sec}}{42 \text{ sec}} = 1.50$
	10 a.m. – 4 p.m.	TTTR = $\frac{62 \text{ sec}}{45 \text{ sec}} = 1.38$
	4 – 8 p.m.	TTTR = $\frac{85 \text{ sec}}{50 \text{ sec}} = \mathbf{1.70}$
Weekends	6 a.m. – 8 p.m.	TTTR = $\frac{52 \text{ sec}}{40 \text{ sec}} = 1.30$
Overnight	8 p.m. – 6 a.m.	TTTR = $\frac{46 \text{ sec}}{38 \text{ sec}} = 1.21$
Maximum TTTR		1.70

## Freight Reliability Measure Example

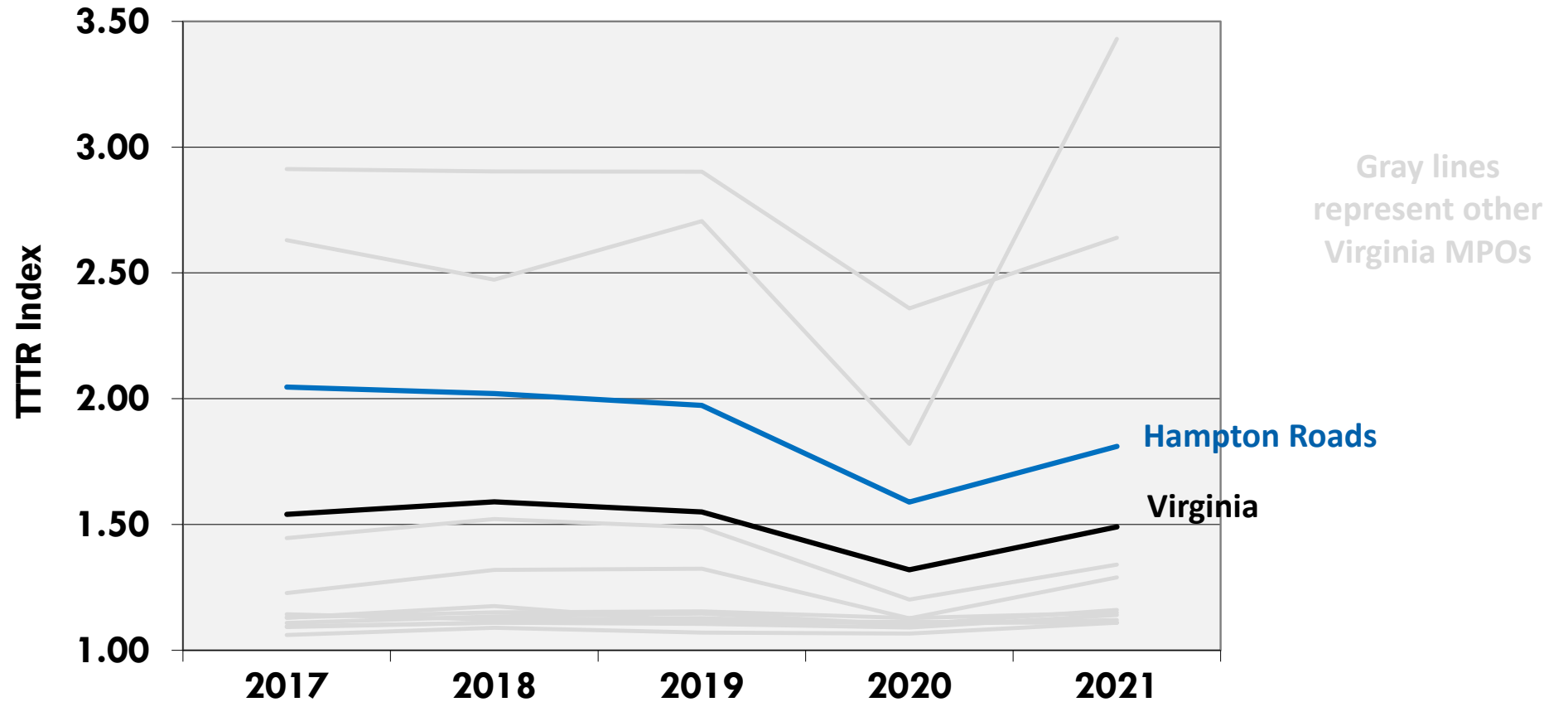


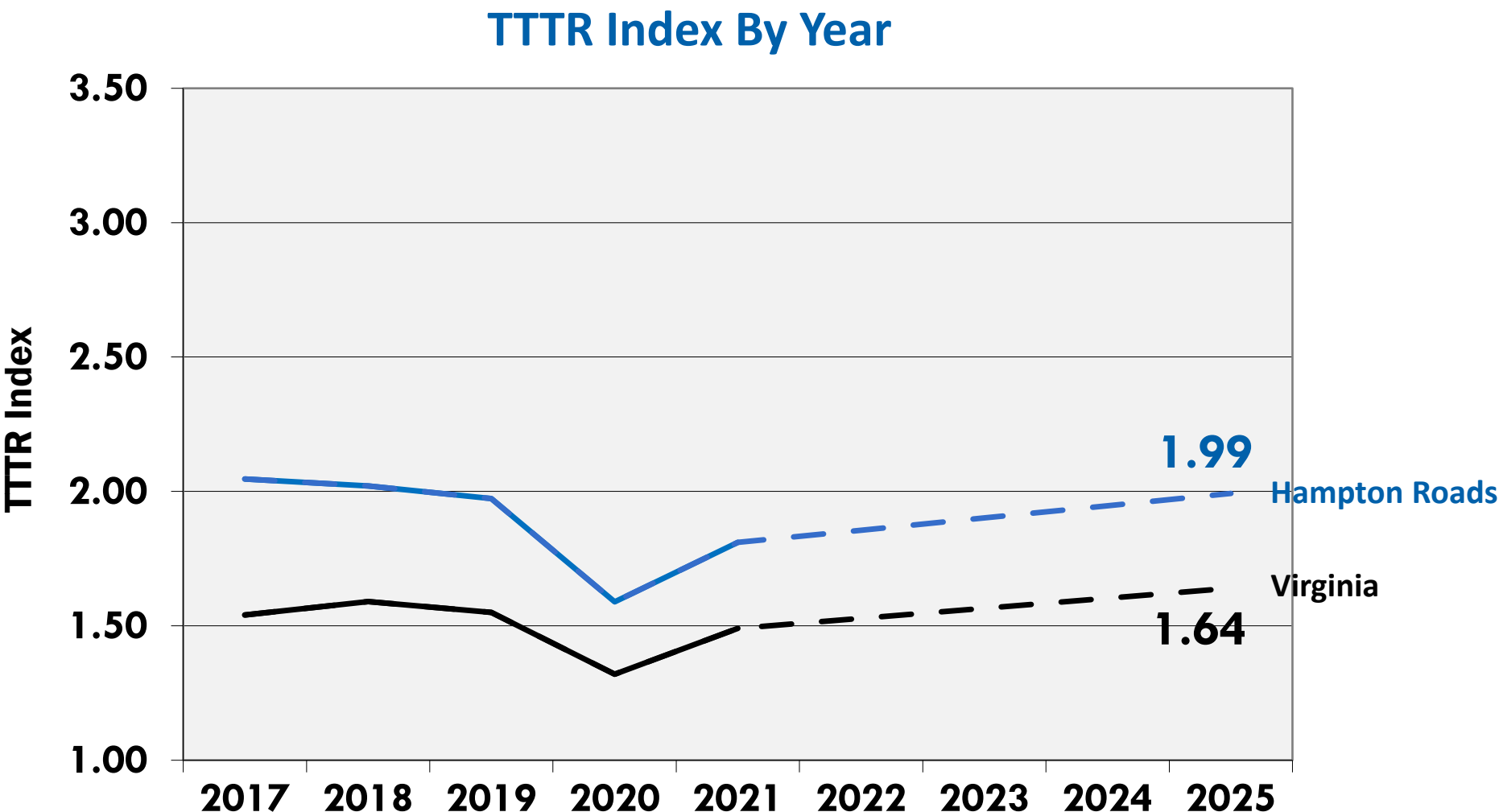
TTTR	1.50	2.10	1.45	1.56
	1.38	1.83	1.71	2.30
	1.70	1.79	1.62	2.12
	1.30	1.42	1.22	1.82
	1.21	1.03	1.01	1.27

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{(1.70 \times 1.562) + (2.10 \times 2.572) + (1.71 \times 1.843) + (2.30 \times 3.171)}{(1.562 + 2.572 + 1.843 + 3.171)} \\
 \text{TTTR} &= \frac{2.655 + 5.401 + 3.152 + 7.293}{9.148} \\
 &= 2.022
 \end{aligned}$$

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## TTTR Index By Year





# HRTPO 2025 PROPOSED FREIGHT TARGETS

Measure	Virginia Current Value (2021)	VDOT Approved 4-Year Target (2025)	HRTPO Current Value (2021)	HRTPO Staff Recommended 4-Year Target (2025)	Working Group Recommended Target
TTTR Index	1.49	< 1.64	1.81	< 1.99 (based on VDOT projection)	

# SUMMARY - HRTPO 2025 PROPOSED TARGETS

Measure	HRTPO Staff Recommended 4-Year Target (2025)	Target Basis
Bridge: NHS Deck Area – Good Condition	> 25.1%	Match state target
Bridge: NHS Deck Area – Poor Condition	< 3.6%	Match state target
Pavement: Interstate – Good Condition	> 45%	Match state target
Pavement: Interstate – Poor Condition	< 3%	Match state target
Pavement: Non-Interstate NHS – Good Condition	> 14%	Maintain current level
Pavement: Non-Interstate NHS – Poor Condition	< 5%	Match state target
Roadway Performance: Interstate Reliability (LOTTR)	> 94%	VDOT Projection
Roadway Performance: Non-Interstate NHS Reliability (LOTTR)	> 88%	VDOT Projection
Freight: Reliability (TTTR)	< 1.99	VDOT Projection

# SUMMARY - HRTPO 2023 PROPOSED SAFETY TARGETS

Measure	Vision Zero (Reduce by a set amount annually to reach zero by 2050)
Fatalities	136
Fatality Rate* (per 100M VMT)	0.917
Serious Injuries	1,513
Serious Injury Rate* (per 100M VMT)	10.21
Bike/Ped Fatalities and Serious Injuries	177

\*Fatality and serious injury rates assume an annual 0.77% growth in VMT

# SUMMARY - HRTPO 2023 PROPOSED TAM TARGETS

Asset Type	Performance Measure	Asset Classes	DRAFT 2023 HRTPO Target
Rolling Stock	% of revenue vehicles within each asset class that have met or exceeded their useful life benchmark	Bus	< 28%
		Cutaway Buses	< 17%
		Ferry Boat	< 20%
		Light Rail Vehicles	0%
		Minibus	< 20%
		Trolley Buses	0%
		Van	0%
Equipment/Service Vehicles	% of vehicles that have met or exceeded their useful life benchmark	Non-Revenue/Service Vehicles	< 26%
		Trucks & Other Rubber Tire Vehicles	< 38%
Infrastructure	% of track segments, signals, and systems with performance restrictions	Light Rail Infrastructure	0%
Facilities	% of facilities in each asset class rated under 3.0 on FTA's TERM scale	Passenger/Parking	< 1%
		Maintenance	< 10%
		Administrative	< 10%

# SUMMARY - HRTPO 2023 PROPOSED TRANSIT SAFETY TARGETS

## DRAFT HRTPO 2023 TARGETS

Category	Measure	Bus	Demand Response	Light Rail	Vanpool
Fatalities	Total number of reportable fatalities per year	0	0	0	0
	Rate per total vehicle revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles
Injuries	Total number of reportable injuries per year	< 83	0	0	0
	Rate per total vehicle revenue miles	< 7.62 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles
Safety Events	Total number of safety events per year	< 71	< 1	< 5	0
	Rate per total vehicle revenue miles	< 5.70 per 100,000 revenue miles	< 0.04 per 100,000 revenue miles	< 15.40 per 100,000 revenue miles	0 per 100,000 revenue miles
System Reliability	Distance between major failures	> 10,000 miles	> 29,249 miles	> 9,470 miles	> 498,800 miles

## NEXT STEPS

- **Draft targets will be open for a two-week public comment period starting later this week.**
- **Approval of these proposed targets will be recommended at the TTAC and TPO Board meetings in February.**

# REGIONAL PERFORMANCE MEASURES AND TARGETS TASK FORCE MEETING

JANUARY 5, 2023

the *heartbeat* of  
**HIMPTON  
ROADS** **TPO**  
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING ORGANIZATION